

FOLSOM CORDOVA UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT

Course Outline Advanced Band – Middle School

Date: February 2004

Proposed Grade Level(s): 6-8

Grading: A-F

Prerequisites: Intermediate Band or Teacher Recommendation

BRIEF COURSE DESCRIPTION:

The middle school band program is designed to provide opportunities for students to learn to play instruments in a group setting and to lead a student to acquire the skills needed for satisfactory individual performance. This course offers the student playing experiences through which he/she may achieve a proficiency in the basic fundamentals of musicianship and technique on his/her instrument. One of the goals of this course is to prepare the student to play in the high school program. Students are required to attend the scheduled public performances.

GENERAL GOALS/PURPOSES:

(From the Four Cornerstones of the Visual and Performance Art Model Curriculum Standards, California State Department of Education, 1985.)

Students will:

- Demonstrate an understanding of the communicative potential of the arts – from the expression of universal concepts through the development of artistic styles in Western and non-Western traditions and will use the arts to reinforce concepts and ideas in other subject areas.
- Demonstrate insights into the roles of the arts in understanding themselves and in reflecting the ideas and values of individuals as well as diverse culture.
- Demonstrate an understanding of the artistic contributions of various ethnic groups to American cultures.
- Demonstrate enhanced kinesthetic, aural, tactile, and visual sensibilities and an understanding of the necessary skills for artistic processes.
- Demonstrate insight into the unique ability of the arts to communicate and elicit response and will engage in higher order thinking skills.
- Engage in creative activities that help them achieve personal insight, emotional satisfaction, and spiritual nourishment.
- Demonstrate an appreciation of their own efforts to think imaginatively and will engage in activities directed toward the refinement and mastery of artistic skills and performance/production techniques.
- Engage in activities which promote their understanding of the arts for lifelong involvement including the potential for careers.

STUDENT READING COMPONENT:

Students will read excerpts from various band/instrumental techniques, historical periods, and composers of different styles of music. Students will also explore and analyze different composers' intent with various works.

STUDENT WRITING COMPONENT:

Students will be required to attend one live performance or concert and write an essay critiquing the concert, comparing and contrasting the actual performance with the technique they are learning in class.

STUDENT ORAL COMPONENT:

Regular in-class discussions will be conducted in order to assess the student's understanding of new concepts that have been introduced. Progress in instrumental technique will be periodically evaluated while students play together in ensembles.

DETAILED UNITS OF INSTRUCTION:

Unit I – Orientation

- A. Classroom Rules and Grading Policy - Students will understand general classroom procedures, processes, and grading standards.
- B. Course of Study, Performance Dates –
 - Students will understand the course processes and performance requirements.
 - The band will march in the fall semester for various football games and festivals.
- C. Obtaining Equipment and Materials - Students will understand equipment and material check-out procedures and responsibilities. If student chooses to rent equipment, sources will be recommended.
- D. Care of Equipment and Materials –
 - Students will learn appropriate use, function, and care of equipment and materials.
 - Students will develop respect for equipment and materials.
- E. Teacher/Student Goals and Expectations - Students will understand and participate in the setting of personal goals. They will also understand the teacher's expectations.
- F. Concept Words/Terms – Students will demonstrate knowledge of the following concept words/terms by using them in written and/or oral communication.

responsibility	cleanliness
rehearsal	polish
performance	oil
respect	pride
practice	maintenance
goal setting	ownership
uniform	concert dress

Unit II - Posture and Position of Equipment

- A. Importance of Posture for Breathing/Sticking –
 - Students will maintain an upright body position while playing in either a seated or marching environment.
 - Students will demonstrate ability to take a deep breath while playing and maintaining proper body position.
- B. Proper Hand Placement and Position - Students will demonstrate proper head, arm, hand, finger, and foot position while playing.
- C. Importance of Proper Sitting/Standing Position - Students will understand the relationship between breathing or sticking and proper sitting/standing position.
- D. Concept Words/Terms – Students will demonstrate knowledge of the following concept words/terms by using them in written and/or oral communication.

posture	position
grip	balance
breathing	sticking

Unit III – Assembly and Care of Equipment

- A. Sequence of Steps to Put Instrument Together - Students will demonstrate proper sequence of putting their instruments together.
- B. Care of Reeds, Mouthpieces, Mallets, Uniforms - Students will demonstrate proper care of reeds, mouthpieces, mallets, and uniforms.
- C. Care of Slides, Valves, Snare/Head Tension - Students will describe the process of caring for slides, valves, and snare/head tension.
- D. Cleaning of Equipment - Students will describe the method of cleaning required by the instrument he/she plays.
- E. Concept Words/Terms – Students will demonstrate knowledge of the following concept words/terms by using them in written and/or oral communication.
 - sequence
 - assembly
 - adjustment
 - polish
 - mouthpiece sizes
 - reed strengths
 - stick/mallet sizes
 - oil

Unit IV – Tone Production

- A. Relationship of Breathing and Posture to Tone Production - Students will understand how good breath support contributes to good tone production; understand how good posture contributes to good breath support
- B. Development of the Embouchure/Hand Muscles - Students will demonstrate exercises used to develop the muscles needed in playing the instrument; understand that the development of muscles is a slow, constant process which requires them to practice.
- C. Exposure to the Sound of Characteristic Tone –
 - Students will listen to the sound of their instruments either through recordings or live demonstrations.
 - Students will play a characteristic tone within the limits of their embouchure developmental stage.
- D. Concept Words/Terms – Students will demonstrate knowledge of the following concept words/terms by using them in written and/or oral communication.
 - tone
 - posture
 - characteristic
 - evaluation
 - breath support
 - embouchure
 - listening
 - sharp/flat

Unit V – Music Reading/Music Theory

- A. Relationship of Note Symbols to Time – Students will demonstrate an understanding of the time relationship between whole notes, half notes, quarter notes, eighth notes, sixteenth notes, and triplet figures.
- B. Relationship of Other Musical Symbols to Meaning – Students will identify meanings of dynamic markings, key signatures, time signatures, repeat signs, and any other symbols used in his/her music.
- C. Review of Note Names, Foreign Words, and Phrases – Students will translate note symbols for pitch names and Italian musical terms used in their music.
- D. Study of Scales and the Structure of Chords –
 - Students will perform scales in major and minor keys commensurate with their ability and experience.
- E. Care of Sheet music and Method Books – Students will demonstrate proper use of a music folder or slot location for his/her music.
- F. Concept Words/Terms – Students will demonstrate knowledge of the following concept words/terms by using them in written and/or oral communication.
 - beat
 - piano/forte

time	time signature
symbol	repeat sign
whole note	pitch names
half note	tempo
quarter note	responsibility
eighth note	D.C./D.S.
sixteenth notes	major scales
dynamics	bar line
flat	measure
sharp	breath mark
natural	fermata
treble clef	double bar
bass clef	staff
andante	largo
allegro	presto
ledger lines	arpeggios
key signature	triplets
pianissimo	minor scales
fortissimo	chord structure
phrasing	

Unit VI – Review of Fingering/Sticking Technique

- A. Development of Facility Through Exercise – Students will perform exercises designed to profile growth in facility within the limits of their development.
- B. Checking of Posture/Position – Students will demonstrate an understanding of the role proper playing position has in development of facility.
- C. Review of the Fingering Chart/Table of Rudiments – Students will interpret the stand-fingering chart of Table of Rudiments found in their method books.
- D. Concept Words/Terms – Students will demonstrate knowledge of the following concept words/terms by using them in written and/or oral communication.

practice	repetition
technique	position
finger chart	alternate slide positions
alternate fingerings	rudiments
trills	cadences

Unit VII – Articulation

- A. Relationship of Posture and Embouchure Position to Tonguing – Students will understand the role of posture and embouchure position to proper tonguing technique.
- B. Review of Articulation Symbols
 - Students will identify the meanings of symbols used for different types of articulation and be able to perform them.
 - Students will demonstrate the different types of articulation using appropriate tonguing techniques. Brass players will be introduced to double tonguing at this level.
- C. Concept Words/Terms – Students will demonstrate knowledge of the following concept words/terms by using them in written and/or oral communication.

tonguing	double tonguing
triple tonguing	embouchure
staccato	legato
marcato	placement
slur	tie
accent	

Unit VIII – Ensemble Playing

- A. Relationship of Individual Sound to Group Sound –
- Students will explain and demonstrate proper blend
 - Students will understand most aspects of ensemble balance when the music calls for everyone to play at the same time.
- B. Review of Conducting
- Students will understand the role of the conductor in regard to keeping the ensemble together.
 - Students will follow the signals of the conductor or student leader when he/she changes speed or volume.
- C. Concept Words/Terms – Students will demonstrate knowledge of the following concept words/terms by using them in written and/or oral communication.
- | | |
|------------|---------------|
| blend | tone |
| ensemble | balance |
| listening | ear training |
| sharp/flat | chords |
| releases | roles |
| response | melody |
| harmony | conductor |
| ictus | beat patterns |
| phrasing | musicianship |

Unit IX – Musical Heritage

- A. Exposure to the Development of Modern Notation – Students will understand some of the history of musical notation and its evolution as an international code.
- B. Exposure of Music of Other Cultures – Students will play music from other cultures and understand some of the history of its development.
- C. Understanding the History of Their Environment –
- Students will understand the origin and development of their instruments.
 - Students will demonstrate knowledge about two great performers on their instruments.
- D. Exploring the Various Roles of Music in History – Students will understand the role of music in celebrations, ceremonies, dance national conflict and war, story telling, identification with a theme, product or mood.
- E. Concept Words/Terms – Students will demonstrate knowledge of the following concept words/terms by using them in written and/or oral communication.
- | | |
|----------------|-------------|
| notation | development |
| styles | composers |
| roles of music | |

Unit X – Aesthetic Valuing

- A. Exposure to a Variety of Musical Textures, Styles, Periods and Composer – Students will listen to or play a variety of musical textures, styles, periods and composers.
- B. Development of Critical Evaluation Abilities –
- Students will critically evaluate their own performance.
 - Students will critically evaluate the performance of their fellow students, individually, or as a group.
 - Students will attend performances of groups other than their own group and critically evaluate the performance using musical terms.
- C. Encouragement to Justify Value Judgments when Exposed to Various Types of Music – Students will form and defend value judgments of various types of music.
- D. Concept Words/Terms – Students will demonstrate knowledge of the following concept words/terms by using them in written and/or oral communication.

texture
evaluation
expression
harmony

musical periods
technique
melody
ensemble playing

LAB FEE IF REQUIRED: None

SUBJECT AREA CONTENT STANDARDS TO BE ADDRESSED:

- 1.0 Artistic Perception - Processing, Analyzing and Responding to Sensory Information Through the Language and Skills Unique to Music
Units II, IV, VI, VIII, XI
- 2.0 Creative Expressing - Creating, Performing and Participating in Music
Units IV, VI, VII, IX, X, XII
- 3.0 Historical and Cultural Context - Understanding the Historical Contributions and Cultural Dimensions of Music
Unit V, VIII
- 4.0 Aesthetic Valuing - Responding to, Analyzing and Making Judgments About Works of Music
Units I, V
- 5.0 Connections, Relationships, Applications - Connecting and Applying what is Learned in Music to Learning in Other Art Forms and Subject Areas and to Careers
Unit V, VIII

DISTRICT ESLRs TO BE ADDRESSED:

- **Self-directed Learners** – Students will use techniques learned in class to analyze and solve a variety of musical problems presented to them in class.
- **Effective Communicators** – As students learn performance skills, they will gain confidence that will help them be more self assured and professional in other areas of their lives.
- **Quality Producers/Performers** - Students will develop an appreciation for the discipline required by the performing arts, thereby enhancing their work ethic and study skills.
- **Collaborative Workers** – Students will learn that they need to work together to produce a blended, musical tone, and that, while individual knowledge and effort is required, listening to their classmates is of the utmost importance.
- **Constructive Thinkers** – Students will analyze their own performances and solve tone production problems, using techniques that they learn as the course progresses.
- **Responsible Citizens** – Students will demonstrate that their individual effort is essential to the group product.

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