FOLSOM CORDOVA UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT

Language and Literature 8 MYP

Date: February 2016  
Proposed Grade Level(s): 8th Grade  
Grading: A-F and (1-7 MYP)  
Prerequisite: 8th Grade Standing

Proposed Grade Level(s): 8th Grade  
Subject Area/Credits: English Language Arts

Course Length: One Year  
Articulation Units: N/A

Specialized Program: MYP/IB

Intent to Pursue College Prep Status through the UC System: Not applicable

COURSE DESCRIPTION:

Language and Literature 8 is an engaging, student-centered, interactive, and standards-based curriculum that is carefully scaffolded and purposefully sequenced to provide systematic instruction/student learning in vocabulary, grammar, and the reading and writing processes. The instructional program guides students towards the goal of being critical thinkers and independent learners through the utilization of metacognitive skills. Students will be provided ample opportunities to refine and master strategies that will enhance their ability to understand and analyze any challenging text, to write with clarity and voice, to speak and listen in order to communicate and work effectively with others, and to view media with a critical intelligence. As a vertical continuation, Greek and Latin roots are studied and assessed. A continuing variety of assessment opportunities feature formative assessments that assess growth in skill and knowledge over time and finish with rigorous embedded summative assessments at the end of each unit. This course is based on California Content Standards for 8th Grade Language Arts and is the Language and Literature grade 8 course for the International Baccalaureate Middle Years Programme.

GENERAL GOALS/ESSENTIAL QUESTIONS:

This course aims to encourage and enable students to:

- Use language as a vehicle for thought, creativity, reflection, learning, self-expression, analysis and social interaction.
- Develop the skills involved in listening, speaking, reading, writing, viewing and presenting in a variety of contexts.
- Develop critical, creative and personal approaches to studying and analyzing literary and nonliterary texts.
- Engage with text from different historical periods and a variety of cultures.
- Explore and analyze aspects of personal, host and other cultures through literary and non-literary texts.
- Explore language through a variety of media and modes.
- Develop a lifelong interest in reading.
- Apply linguistic and literary concepts and skills in a variety of authentic contexts.

Essential Questions:

1. How does the Hero’s Journey archetype appear in stories throughout time?
2. To what extent can a perfect idea or society exist?
3. How can one person make a difference?
4. How do writers and speakers use humor to convey truth?

**CCSS READING COMPONENT:**

The Common Core State Standards (CCSS) for reading are equally divided between literary and informational texts. The reading strand asks students to move beyond reading comprehension and analyze both literary and informational texts for content, stylistic technique, and organizational structure. The units of instruction created develop critical thinking, close reading skills and awareness of writing structure.

The CCSS explicitly emphasize the examination of key reading concepts like determining central ideas or themes of a text and analyzing the structure of texts.

The learning activities within this course provide multiple opportunities for students to conduct a comparative analysis of texts to examine integrated knowledge and ideas, organizational structure, theme, and authors’ developments of style.

**CCSS WRITING COMPONENT:**

This course incorporates writing that engages students with written and oral activities specifically geared toward middle & high school learners. The writing activities within this course will provide students with multiple opportunities to practice and fine-tune the expectations outlined in the writing strand of the CCSS.

**CCSS SPEAKING AND LISTENING COMPONENT:**

The communication strand of the CCSS outlines the oral literacy and technology skills pertinent to success in the 21st century. This course will provide students with scaffolded opportunities designed to develop students’ ability to speak, listen, and collaborate with others (as they make meaning from, create, and present texts) in a variety of media.

**CTE INDUSTRY SECTOR/PATHWAY/STANDARDS:**

Not applicable

**CCSS LANGUAGE COMPONENT:**

This course supports the CCSS for the use of language, conventions, vocabulary acquisition and use. The course ensures that students’ grammar and vocabulary use in English are developed through strategic reading and writing practices so that new concepts learned can be employed when students engage in writing and speaking tasks that are based on collaborative learning.

**DETAILED UNITS OF INSTRUCTION:**

Units have been designed based on the International Baccalaureate Middle Years Programme Unit Planner and incorporate the International Baccalaureate Learner Profile (LP)

IB Learners strive to be:
- Inquirers
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Unit Title</th>
<th>IB MYP Global Context</th>
<th>Inquiry Questions (Factual, Conceptual &amp; Debatable)</th>
<th>Additional Details</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>The Challenge of Heroism</td>
<td>Personal and cultural expression</td>
<td>• Do cultures across the globe utilize the hero’s journey archetype to provide cultural perspectives?</td>
<td>• Fiction and non-fiction</td>
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<td></td>
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<td>• What standardized traits do heroes possess that cross cultural boundaries and reflect cultural points of view?</td>
<td>• We are more alike than different (across time, gender, geography)</td>
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<td>• Do all cultures depend on hero themes to provide structure in the society?</td>
<td>• Values: protagonist and antagonist</td>
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<td>The Challenge of Utopia</td>
<td>Identities and relationships</td>
<td>• What consequences of structuring a utopian society will affect the relationships and context of individuals within the society?</td>
<td>• Fiction and non-fiction</td>
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<td>• How did society create problems which eventually lead to their own demise?</td>
<td>• Equal, but not the same</td>
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<td>• Will the individuals in a Utopian society be able to keep their</td>
<td>• Creativity</td>
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<td></td>
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<td>• Progress</td>
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<td>• Life satisfaction</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
| The Challenge to Make a Difference | Fairness and development | • What occurred during the Holocaust that would be considered the worst and best of human behavior?  
• How can war and upheaval give us both humanity’s most depraved and distinguished achievements?  
• Is the only way people can learn of heroic actions of the Holocaust going to come from the narratives of survivors? | • The ugly truth  
• Hero’s Journey  
• 9/11  
• Point of View  
• Empathy and understanding |
| The Challenge of Comedy | Orientation in space and time | • What are the three main theories about humor?  
• How can comedy lead to a clearer understanding of universal truths?  
• To what extent do cultures across the globe use comedy to discuss serious topics? | • Shakespeare  
• Public speaking  
• Non-verbal communication |

**TEXTBOOKS AND RESOURCES MATERIALS:**


**SUBJECT AREA CONTENT STANDARDS TO BE ADDRESSED:**

**Reading Anchor Standards**

**Key Ideas and Details**

1. Read closely to determine what the text says explicitly and to make logical inferences from it; cite specific textual evidence when writing or speaking to support conclusions drawn from the text.
2. Determine central ideas or themes of a text and analyze their development; summarizing the key supporting details and ideas.
3. Analyze how and why individuals, events, and ideas develop and interact over the course of a text.

Craft and Structure
4. Interpret words and phrases as they are used in a text, including determining technical, connotative, and figurative meanings, and analyze how specific word choices shape meaning or tone.
5. Analyze the structure of text, including how specific sentences, paragraphs, and larger portions of the text (e.g., a section, chapter, scene, or stanza) relate to each other and the whole.
6. Assess how point of view or purpose shapes the content and style of a text.

Integration of Knowledge and Ideas
7. Integrate and evaluate content presented in diverse media and formats, including visually and quantitatively, as well as in words.
8. Delineate and evaluate the argument and specific claims in a text, including the validity of the reasoning as well as the relevance and sufficiency of the evidence.
9. Analyze how two or more texts address similar themes or topics in order to build knowledge or to compare the approaches the authors take.

Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity
10. Read and comprehend complex literary and informational texts independently and proficiently.

Writing Anchor Standards
Text Types and Purposes
1. Write arguments to support claims in an analysis of substantive topics or texts, using valid reasoning and relevant and sufficient evidence.
2. Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.
3. Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, well-chosen details, and well-structured event sequences.

Production and Distribution of Writing
4. Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.
5. Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on how well purpose and audience have been addressed.
6. Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and link to and cite sources as well as to interact and collaborate with others, including linking to and citing sources.

Research to Build and Present Knowledge
7. Conduct short research projects to answer a question, drawing on several sources and generating additional related, focused questions for further research and investigation.
8. Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources, using search terms effectively; assess the credibility and accuracy of each source; and quote or paraphrase the data and conclusions of others while avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.
9. Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.

Range of Writing
10. Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.
Speaking and Listening Anchor Standards

Comprehension and Collaboration
1. Prepare for and participate effectively in a range of conversations and collaborations with diverse partners, building on others’ ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.
2. Integrate and evaluate information presented in diverse media and formats, including visually, quantitatively, and orally.
3. Evaluate a speaker’s point of view, reasoning, and use of evidence and rhetoric.

Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas
4. Present information, findings, and supporting evidence such that listeners can follow the line of reasoning and the organization, development, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.
5. Make strategic use of digital media and visual displays of data to express information and enhance understanding of presentations.
6. Adapt speech to a variety of contexts and communicative tasks, demonstrating command of formal English when indicated or appropriate.

Language Anchor Standards

Conventions of Standard English
1. Demonstrate command of the conventions of Standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
2. Demonstrate command of the conventions of Standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.

Knowledge of Language
3. Apply knowledge of language to understand how language functions in different contexts, to make effective choices for meaning or style and to comprehend more fully when reading or listening.

Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
4. Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases by using context clues, analyzing meaningful word parts, and consulting general and specialized reference materials, as appropriate.
5. Demonstrate meaning of figurative language, word relationships, and nuances in word meanings.
6. Acquire and use accurately a range of general academic and domain-specific words and phrases sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when encountering an unknown term important to comprehension or expression.

MYP Subject Area Objectives:
Objective A: Analyzing
In order to reach the aims of studying language and literature, students should be able to:
- Analyze the content, context, language, structure, technique and style of text(s) and the relationships among texts.
- Analyze the effects of the creator’s choices on an audience.
- Justify opinions and ideas, using examples, explanations and terminology.
- Evaluate similarities and differences by connecting features across and within genres and texts.

Objective B: Organizing
In order to reach the aims of studying language and literature, students should be able to:
- Employ organizational structures that serve the context and intention.
• Organize opinions and ideas in a sustained, coherent and logical manner. Use referencing and formatting tools to create a presentation style suitable to the context and intention.

Objective C: Producing text
In order to reach the aims of studying language and literature, students should be able to:
• Produce texts that demonstrate insight, imagination and sensitivity while exploring and reflecting critically on new perspectives and ideas arising from personal engagement with the creative process.
• Make stylistic choices in terms of linguistic, literary and visual devices, demonstrating awareness of impact on an audience.
• Select relevant details and examples to develop ideas.

Objective D: Using language
In order to reach the aims of studying language and literature, students should be able to:
• Use appropriate and varied vocabulary, sentence structures and forms of expression.
• Write and speak in a register and style that serve the context and intention.
• Use correct grammar, syntax and punctuation.
• Spell (alphabetic languages), write (character languages) and pronounce with accuracy.
• Use appropriate non-verbal communication techniques.

DISTRICT ESLRs TO BE ADDRESSED:

Students will be:
• Self-Directed Learners who will read and write independently, gaining confidence in their abilities to think on their own and take responsibility for their own learning. They will be able to use notes and a textbook to assist them in continuing their learning outside of the classroom setting.
• Effective Communicators who can clearly articulate their ideas in writing using standard American English and deliver effective oral presentations and arguments in both formal and informal settings. They will be able to analyze appropriate levels of formality in speech and writing and hone active listening skills.
• Quality Producers/Performers who understand the importance of neat, organized work (both written and oral) that demonstrates their thinking and understanding. They will take pride in all assignments and realize the value of creating an error-free product.
• Constructive Thinkers who are able to complete tasks with organization, logic, reasoning and writing skills that they have developed. They will reflect on their work and/or actions to enhance the outcome and value of their contributions.
• Collaborative Workers who can work in a variety of settings in culturally diverse groups. They will be able to form and use collaborative groups to strengthen their own understanding in addition to providing constructive feedback and support for others.
• Responsible Citizens who are prepared to contribute to our democracy in positive ways. They will be people who accept the consequences of their actions and who demonstrate their understanding of their role in the learning process.

WORKS CITED (List all IB, state and national publications referenced)
• Language and Literature Guide. N.p.: International Baccalaureate Organization, n.d. PDF.