Chapter 10 Study Guide

1. How did life change for surviving peasants and serfs after the plague?

2. How was England different from France after the Hundred Years’ War?

3. How were class at Europe’s first universities similar to classes today?

4. How were the lives of friars different from the lives of monks?

5. How would you characterize Gothic cathedrals?

6. PASSAGE / ANSWER

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8. Put the following in chronological order: Crusaders attacked Constantinople / Peasant Crusaders attacked Jews in Germany / Pope Urban II called on Christians to fight the Muslim Turks.

9. Referring to the compromise of 1122, put the following in order from the most powerful to least powerful: Bishops / Kings / Popes / Priest

10. What activity helped spread the plague?

11. What did Pope Gregory VII and Emperor Henry IV disagree about?

12. What did the English do to protect their rights?

13. What did the plague do from 1347-1351?

14. What does the right of habeas corpus mean?

15. What happened as a result of the Crusades?

16. What happened during the Reconquista in Spain?

17. What helped unite Castile and Aragon?
18. What is a heretic?

19. What is a pilgrim?

20. What kind of art was mostly created in the Middle Ages?

21. What was the most important result of the Crusades?

22. What was the purpose of the Spanish Inquisition?

23. What were the duties and powers of the popes during the Middle Ages?

24. Where did friars live?

25. Where did medieval society, markets, festivals, and religious ceremonies take place?

26. Which leader benefited from cooperating with the pope?

27. Who did the Christians fight during the Crusades?

28. Who did the popes come into conflict with when they were trying to increase their power?

29. Who did the power in Europe shift to after the nobles during the Middle Ages?

30. Who founded the Eastern Orthodox Church?

31. Who helped France win the Hundred Years’ War?

32. Who played the biggest role in creating the first universities in Europe?

33. Why did a split in the Christian Church starting in the 1000s?

34. Why did the Byzantine emperor ask the pope for help?

35. Why did the Byzantines distrust western Christians after the Crusades?